Aesculap Neurosurgery paediGAV[®]





Gravitational valve for the treatment of paediatric hydrocephalus





Alliance for Innovation

When two strong partners combine their expertise, innovative and groundbreaking solutions frequently arise that would scarcely have been possible working alone.

Aesculap and Miethke have followed this path and have been cooperating since 1999. The goal was and is to develop better solutions for the difficult treatment of hydrocephalus and to make them available all over the world.

This vision has inspired and motivated everyone involved. An intensive dialogue was initiated with customers, doctors and patients about the problems associated with this complex medical condition. New solutions were developed and discussed in small circles of experts and scientific symposia.

The eventual outcome of this fruitful process was the market introduction of the first gravitational unit for pediatric patients – which can effectively prevent the overdrainage of cerebrospinal fluid. A unique product worldwide, and a milestone in modern hydrocephalus therapy.

What has already been achieved is only the beginning. For us, it is a duty and a necessity to continue along the path we have begun. In the patients' interest we will carry on our extensive investment into research and development and will not tire of learning more, collecting new insights and remaining open for future developments. Aesculap, Tuttlingen



Miethke, Potsdam

We will continue to venture in new directions and cross every frontier to provide help for cases where a solution has not been found yet.



paediGAV[®] The Valve

The Miethke *paediGAV*[®] is the world's first and only gravitational valve for the treatment of hydrocephalus in children.

The conventional differential pressure valves that were used previously, including the programmable varieties, were passive systems which only permitted one opening pressure, irrespective of the body position. As a result, many hydrocephalus patients suffered from side effects ranging from chronic headaches to slit ventricles.

The choice of the correct shunt system with active pressure adjustment is of enormous importance in treating hydrocephalus in children, and has a major influence on their subsequent development.

It is precisely here that the great improvement and strength of the Miethke $paediGAV^*$ lies, a value that has been specially developed for paediatric use. Through the combination of a tried and tested ball-in-cone unit with an innovative gravitational unit, the $paediGAV^*$ can actively vary its opening pressure. Different pressure situations arising from variations in the patient's body position can be automatically compensated for, whether the child is lying, sitting, standing, running or playing ...

Physiological drainage is made possible in all body positions and overdrainage is effectively prevented. The natural growth of the child's head is thus optimally guaranteed. Another advantage of the *paediGAV*^{*} valve is its very slim, streamlined design. This facilitates extremely easy and quick implantation in the retroauricular area, decreasing the risk of infection. The valve is made from titanium, a material that guarantees outstanding precision, reliability and biocompatibility. It is MRI compatible and offers effective protection against subcutaneous pressure.



overdrainage very effectively.

Despite the small outer dimensions, CSF pathway within the device are comparatively large, what is reflected by the absence of shunt failure due to valve occlusion."*

*Eymann R., Kiefer M. "6 Years Experience With the First Gravitational Shunt for Children: The paediGAV" (Poster presented at: AANS/CNS Section on Pediatric Neurological Surgery, December 8-11, 2004, San Francisco)







Our Recommendation:**

Age	Standard valve
up to 6 months	4 / 24 cmH ₂ 0
6 months – 5 years	9 / 24 cmH ₂ 0
over 5 years	9 / 29 cmH ₂ 0

** These guide values are not binding. Other specifications may be preferable for the individual patient and anamnesis.

Your Choice:

The *paediGAV*^{*} is available in different pressure level settings. Each pressure level is specially coded, enabling the valve to be identified on post-operative X-rays.

Opening pressure horizontal/vertical (cmH ₂ 0)	Coding on X-ray
4 / 14	
4 / 19	
4 / 24	
9 / 19	
9 / 24	
9 / 29	

paediGAV®

Our Recommendation Your Choice







15°

30°

45°



Upright Function

When the child becomes upright, the gravitational unit is activated:

- A higher valve opening pressure is produced, since the opening pressures of both valve mechanisms (ball-in-cone and gravitational unit) must now be overcome.
- This higher valve opening pressure in the upright position effectively prevents overdrainage and guarantees physiological intracranial pressure in this body position too.



paediGAV®

Single valve with two connections			
Connector: $d_0 = 1.9 \text{ mm}$ Valve: $d_0 = 4 \text{ mm}$ Catheter: $d_i = 1.2 \text{ mm}, d_0 = 2.5 \text{ mm}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 19 \text{ m} & 4 \text{ m} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 4 \text{ m} \end{array} \end{array} $		
	Scale 1:1 Valve pressure level (cmH ₂ O*)		
		$\hat{\boldsymbol{\rho}}$	
Cat. no.		TAP	
FV290T	4	14	
FV291T	4	19	
FV292T up to 6	months** 4	24	
FV293T	9	19	
FV294T 6 months	– 5 years** 9	24	

****Standard pressure levels** recommended levels only; may vary according to patient and medical history

paediGAV® with distal catheter



****Standard pressure levels** recommended levels only; may vary according to patient and medical history



paediGAV[®] SHUNTSYSTEM



	Valve pressure level (cmH ₂ O*)	
Cat. no.	OCAL	(Ta)
FV276T	4	14
FV277T	4	19
FV278T up to 6	months** 4	24
FV279T	9	19
FV280T 6 months	- 5 years** 9	24
FV281T over 5	years** 9	29

**Standard pressure levels recommended levels only; may vary according to patient and medical history

paediGAV[®] SHUNTSYSTEM with BURRHOLE RESERVOIR



****Standard pressure levels** recommended levels only; may vary according to patient and medical history



paediGAV® SHUNTSYSTEM with FLUSHING RESERVOIR



	Valve pressure level (cmH ₂ O*)	
		$\hat{\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}}$
Cat. no.		
FV282T	4	14
FV283T	4	19
FV284T up to 6	months** 4	24
FV285T	9	19
FV286T 6 months	– 5 years** 9	24
FV287T over 5	years** 9	29

**Standard pressure levels recommended levels only; may vary according to patient and medical history

paediGAV[®] SHUNTSYSTEM with FLUSHING RESERVOIR



****Standard pressure levels** recommended levels only; may vary according to patient and medical history



AESCULAP[®]

Manufacturer acc. MDD 93/42/EEC

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